



Famous Names Medicine

Franz Mesmer



A. MESMER

Born Franz Friedrich Anton Mesmer
May 23, 1734
Iznang, Bishopric of Constance
(today Moos, Baden-Württemberg, Germany)

Died March 5, 1815 (aged 80)
Meersburg, Baden

Nationality German

Known for **Animal magnetism, forerunner of the use of hypnotism in Psychotherapy**

Edward Jenner



Edward Jenner by James Northcote

Born 17 May 1749,
Berkeley, Gloucestershire

Died 26 January 1823 (aged 73),
Berkeley, Gloucestershire

Residence Berkeley, Gloucestershire

Nationality English

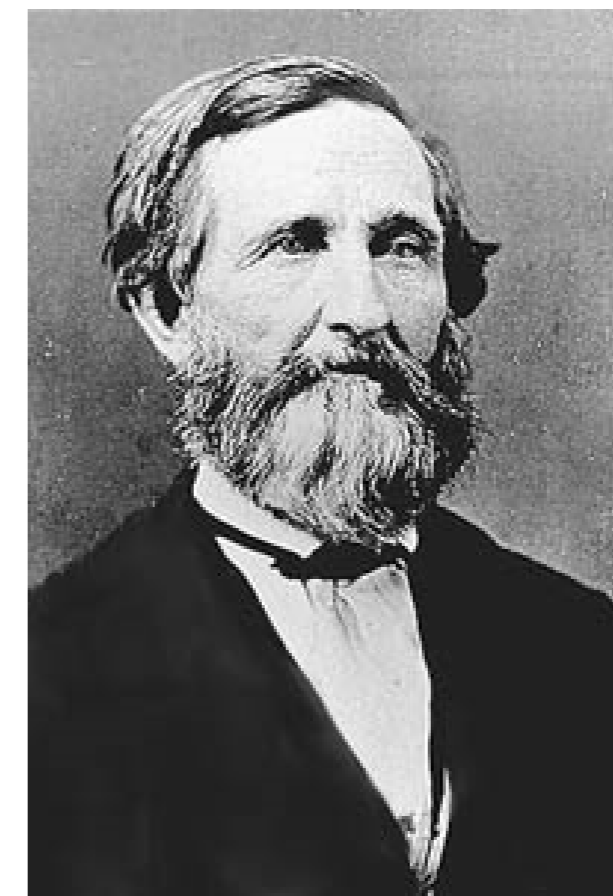
Fields Medicine / Surgery, Natural history

Alma mater St George's, University of London,
University of St Andrews

Academic advisors John Hunter

Known for **Smallpox vaccine; Vaccination**

Crawford Long



Crawford Long

Born November 1, 1815
Danielsville, Georgia

Died June 16, 1878 (aged 62)
Athens, Georgia

Nationality United States

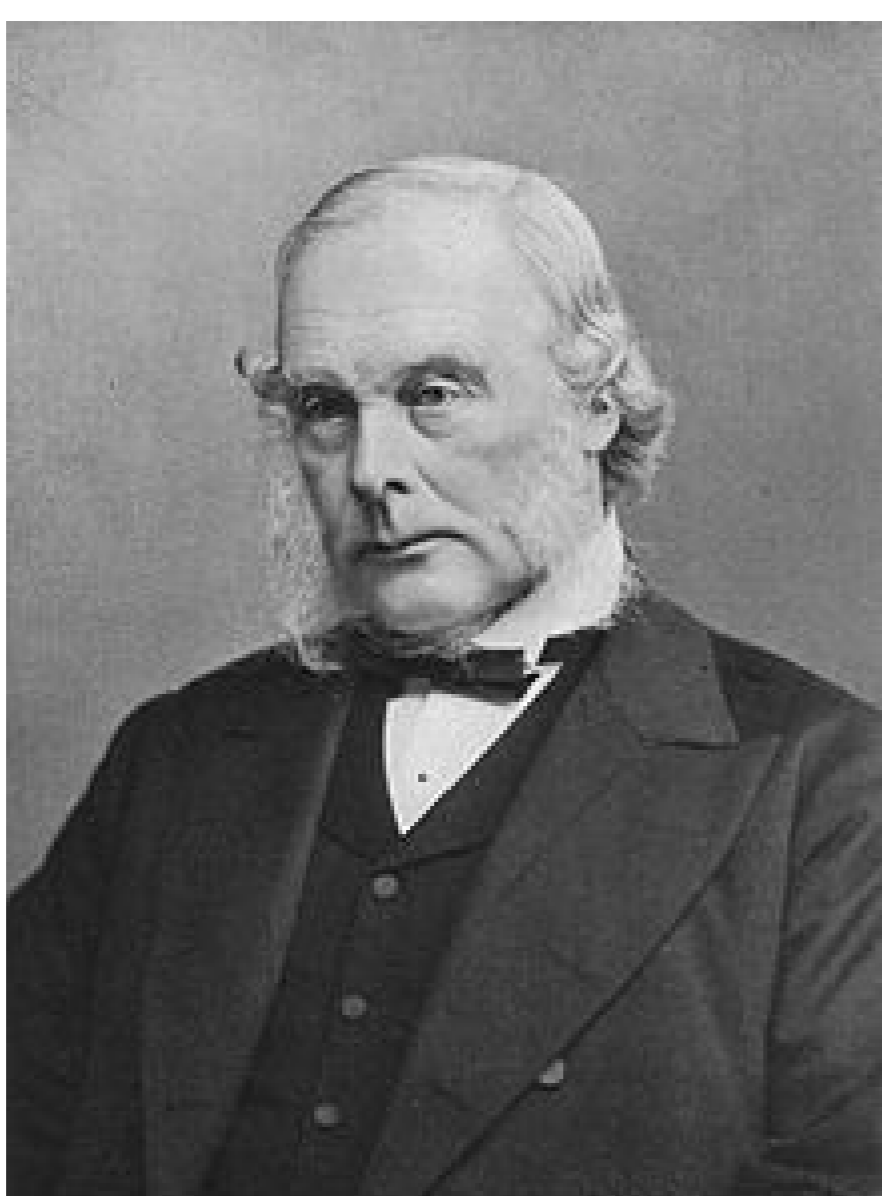
Fields Medicine

Alma mater University of Georgia
University of Pennsylvania

Known for **Anaesthesia induced by ether**

The right Honourable The Lord Lister

OM PC PRS



Photograph of Lister in 1902

President of the Royal Society

In office 1895–1900

Preceded by The Lord Kelvin

Succeeded by Sir William Huggins

Personal details

Born 5 April 1827
West Ham, England

Died 10 February 1912 (aged 84)
Walmer, Kent, England

Nationality English

Spouse(s) Agnes Lister (nee Syme)

Signature

Joseph Lister

Scientific career

Fields Medicine

Institutions King's College London
University of Glasgow
University of Edinburgh
University College, London
University College, London

Alma mater University College, London

Known for **Surgical sterile techniques**

Notable awards Royal Medal (1880)
Albert Medal (1894)
Copley Medal (1902)

Sir Alexander Fleming



Born 6 August 1881
Lochfield, East Ayrshire, Scotland

Died 11 March 1955 (aged 73)
London, England

Citizenship British

Fields Bacteriology, immunology

Alma mater Royal Polytechnic Institution
St Mary's Hospital Medical School
Imperial College London

Known for **Discovery of penicillin**

Notable awards FRS (1943)^[1]
Nobel Prize (1945)^[2]
FRSE
FRCS(Eng)
Knight Bachelor (1944)

Signature

Alexander Fleming